Lilburn, once known as "Hazeldene", faces north on the south side of College Avenue beyond St. Paul's Roman Catholic Church. It is a massive, ashlar granite block structure of the Gothic Revival Style and consists of more than twenty rooms. The house is constructed in a cruciform plan, featuring intersecting gable roofs and tall Gothic, south tower, with one story high, open and screened in, hipped roof, porches placed in the northwest and northeast corners of the building plan, respectively. All the windows and door frames feature flat or arched stone lintels and projecting stone sills.

Constructed by Richard Henry Hazelhurst, an Englishman from Abingham, Berkshire, England, who owned a successufl foundry in Baltimore, Lilburn features a four story high, Romanesque tower and is one of Howard County's finest architectural landmarks.

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST

INVENTORY FORM FOR STATE HISTORIC SITES SURVEY

				
NAME				
HISTORIC				
	lderstone's Mansic	n. Hazeldene		
AND/OR COMMON		711, 11410110		
2 LOCATION				
STREET & NUMBER				
3899 Collec	ge Avenue			
CITY, TOWN			congressional distr 6th	(IC)
	ity, Md. 21043 —	VICINITY OF	COUNTY	
STATE			Howard	
3 CLASSIFIC	ATION			
_			nnee	SENT USE
CATEGORY XDISTRICT	OWNERSHIP	STATUS		
	PUBLIC _XPRIVATE	X OCCUPIED	AGRICULTURE COMMERCIAL	MUSEUM PARK
BUILDING(S)STRUCTURE		UNOCCUPIEDWORK IN PROGRESS	EDUCATIONAL	X PRIVATE RESIDENC
SITE	_BOTH PUBLIC ACQUISITION	ACCESSIBLE	ENTERTAINMENT	
OBJECT	IN PROCESS	X YES: RESTRICTED	GOVERNMENT	SCIENTIFIC
055601	BEING CONSIDERED	YES: UNRESTRICTED	INDUSTRIAL	TRANSPORTATION
	BEING CONSIDERED	NO	MILITARY	_OTHER:
STREET & NUMBER	chese-W. K. King	- J/T	Telephone #:	
3899 Colle	ege Avenue		CTATE	zip code
CITY, TOWN	City, Md. 21043 —	VICINITY OF	SIAIE,	zip code
PLOCYHON	OF LEGAL DESCR		Liber #: 700	
COURTHOUSE. REGISTRY OF DEEDS, (Map 25 p. 48	Folio #: 718	
STREET & NUMBER	Howard County Co	urt House		
CITY, TOWN	Ellicott City		STATE	Maryland
S REDRESEN	TATION IN EXIST	ING SURVEYS		
				
TITLE Howard	County Historic Site	s Inventory		
DATE 1978-1	L979	FEDERAL	ASTATE _COUNTY _LOCA	L
DEPOSITORY FOR SURVEY RECORDS	Manuland Historical	Trust		
CITY, TOWN	Maryland Historical	11436	STATE	
G(1), 107711	21 State Circle, And	napolis		ryland
				

7 DESCRIPTION

CONDITION

XEXCELLENT __GOOD

_FAIR

__DETERIORATED

__RUINS

CHECK ONE

__UNALTERED

CHECK ONE

XORIGINAL SITE

_MOVED DATE__

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

Lilburn, once known as "Hazeldene", faces west on the east side of College Avenue beyond St. Paul's Roman Catholic Church. It is a massive, ashlar granite block structure of the Gothic Revival Style and consists of more than twenty rooms. The house is constructed in a cruciform plan, featuring intersecting gable roofs and tall Gothic, east tower, with one story high, open and screened in, hipped roof, porches placed in the north and southwest corners of the building plan, respectively. All the windows and door frames feature flat or arched stone lintels and projecting stone sills.

The North Transcept

The east and west walls of this transcept hold a four-four light, first floor, rectangular, french door, surmounted by a two light transom and a rectangular, second floor, fourteen-fourteen light casement window, respectively. It is, however, the north wall of this transcept that dominates, holding a central, flat roofed, bay window, resting on a stone foundation, the latter of which holds a three light, horizontal, rectangular basement window. The bay holds three six-over-one, rectangular, double-hung windows on its north wall and tall, narrow, four-over-one light windows in its east and west walls. A second floor, ten-ten light, casement window, surmounted by a four-four light transom and flat stone lintel is centered above and vertically aligned to a similar, eight-eight light, proportionally scaled casement window, surmounted by a four-four light transom and flat stone lintel.

The West Building Block - North and South Elevations

The north and south elevations of this building block are similar in almost every respect and feature intersecting gables, holding two dormer windows on the north and south roof line, each containing a six-six light casement window, surmounted by a four-four light transom. A wide, tall brick, tudor chimney rises east of the center of the roof, providing mantles for the parlor and upstairs bedroom.

Along the entire north wall of this building block runs the one story high, hipped roof, screened in porch. It holds in its east bay a four-four light double entrance door, flanked by three vertical side lights and surmounted by a six light transom. A four-four light french door, surmounted by a one-one light transom rests in its west bay. Two ten-ten light, second floor, casement windows, surmounted by four-four light transoms, are vertically aligned to these entrances. The south wall is identical to this, but features an open porch with five sets of square, doubled columns, whose brackets form Gothic arches.

The west elevation of this west building block holds a west parlor, semi-octagonal, one story high, bay window, which is particularly handsome, featuring a deep, bracketed, wooden cornice and paneled freize. Three four-four light windows, surmounted by two light transoms, are placed in the bay. A central ten-ten light, second floor casement window, surmounted by a four-four light transom, is placed above and is vertically aligned to a similar, eight-eight light, proportionally scaled, third floor window.

The South Transcept

The east wall of the south transcept, holds two three-three light, first floor, casement windows, surmounted by one-one light transoms, vertically aligned to two second floor, casement windows, similar to those already described. The west wall holds two four-four light, french doors, surmounted by one-one light transoms, vertically aligned to similar second floor windows.

The south wall of this transcept features a massive stone and brick, exterior chimney, flanked by small, six light, second and third floor windows. The first floor is covered by a hipped roof, frame solarium, which in 1965 was converted to the present kitchen. Its west wall holds a rectangular entrance door in the north end bay and a six-over-one light, rectangular window in its south end bay. Paneling replaces what once were casement windows. The south wall of the solarium has been paneled in, except for the west end bay, which holds a similar, six-over-one light window. The solarium rests on a stone foundation which slopes southeast, creating a full ground floor, whose south wall holds a west end bay, six-six light, casement window and a east end bay, six light, rectangular entrance. east wall of the solarium holds four six-over-one light windows with a six-six light, casement window, set into its stone foundation wall.

The Bell Tower

Extending west from the southwest corner of the south transcept is a one story high, crenalated wall, which terminates in a vertical, rectangular, stone, gabled roof (running east-west) bell tower.

It features scalloped barge boards and arched brackets. This wall

serves to enclose the eastern half of the south boundary of the otherwise open porch. A rectangular, central entry provides entry and egress between the main open entrance porch and the one story high, hipped roof open porch, which runs along the south side of the Belfry wall, providing cover to the solarium or kitchen entrance.

The Tower Connector - North and South Elevations

The north wall of this connector holds a two light, rectangular, six paneled, first floor entrance, surmounted by a six light transom and flanked by three vertical side lights. A second floor ten-ten light, casement window is vertically aligned to the entrance and to a four-four light, third floor casement window. The south wall of the Tower connector is taken up by the 1926, two story high, flat roofed, brick and frame kitchen addition. Its first or ground floor east and south walls are of frame construction, with brick for the second floor. A set of iron steps, flanked by an iron railing, leads up to this kitchen from the ground floor patio. The south wall of this kitchen holds a ten-ten (10-10) light, french door. The south wall of the stone connector forms a backdrop to this addition, holding a six and ten light casement window.

The Gothic Tower

It is however, the tall, square, four story high, Romanesque tower, with its crenalated Gothic roof line, which adds a touch of fantasy to the entire composition. Its north and south walls are identical, holding at its stone foundation bay a horizonal, rectangular basement window, with vertical iron bars. Vertically aligned to this window are 1) a two-two (2-2) light, first floor, casement window, surmounted by one-one (1-1) light transom and a flat stone lintel,

- 2) a similar ten-ten (10-10) light, second floor, casement window,
- 3) and an eight-eight (8-8) light, third floor, casement window, culminating on the fourth floor with two eight-eight (8-8) light, casement windows, surmounted by eight light fan lights, surmounted by roman arched, stone lintels.

The east wall of the tower holds a four-four (4-4) light, casement window in the foundation wall, vertically aligned to first and second floor, proportionally scaled windows, holding three-three(3-3) and five-five (5-5) lights respectively. The third floor of this wall of the tower holds two similar, rectangular, casement windows, with the fourth floor holding a casement window, surmounted by a fan light and Roman arched stone lintel, similar to those on the same floor on the north and south walls.

HO - 353

Dist. 2

Ellicott City

PERIOD	AF	REAS OF SIGNIFICANCE CH	HECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW	
—PREHISTORIC —1400-1429 —1500-1599 —1600-1699 —1700-1799 —1800-1899 —1900-	ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC AGRICULTURE XARCHITECTURE ART COMMERCE COMMUNICATIONS	COMMUNITY PLANNING CONSERVATION ECONOMICS EDUCATION ENGINEERING EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT ALINDUSTRY JINVENTION	LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE LAW LITERATURE LMILITARY LMUSIC LPHILOSOPHY LPOLITICS/GOVERNMENT	RELIGION SCIENCE SCULPTURE SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN THEATER TRANSPORTATION OTHER (SPECIFY)

SPECIFIC DATES Circa 1857

BUILDER/ARCHITECT

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

Lilburn, once known as "Hazeldene" is one of Howard County's finest architectural landmarks, constructed in a cruciform plan and reminescent of the Gothic and Romanesque Revival Styles of the 1850's. This distinction is enhanced by the use of ashlar cut granite blocks as a building material. Additionally, Lilburn was constructed by Richard Henry Hazelhurst, an Englishman from Abingham, Berkshire, England, who owned a prosperous foundry in Baltimore.

History and Support

Lilburn is truly one of the great mansions of Howard County, with its eclectic stone architecture, constructed in a cruciform plan blending elements of the Romanesque Revival in its Roman arched, fourth floor, tower windows, of the Gothic Revival in its scrolled porch brackets, which create Gothic arches and of the Tudor in its crenalated tower Belfry extension wall. The entire composition is unified by the regularity of its fenestration and the repetition of facade treatment on the northand southwalls of both the tall east tower and the western building block.

2. Lilburn is also one of Howard County's few stone houses. Although's stone, as a building material, ranks third in scarcity, following log and brick construction, there are only a few large stone mansions of

this scale and with this kind of stylistic architectural detail. Most stone houses are of modest scale, constructed circa 1810-1820.

3. Lilburn has an interesting history as the home of Richard Henry Hazelhurst, a Baltimore manufacturer, who owned a foundry. The Mansion stands as mute testimony to the prosperity of the mid-nineteenth century, American industrialist. Mr. Hazelhurst served as vestryman at St. John's Episcopal Church, whose members, in those days, held their positions through inheritance. Elizabeth V. McK. Hazelhurst was the owner of the property, acquiring it from three deeds. The one of October 14, 1857 from William B. Thomas mentions "a new house now being built by Henry R. Hazelhurst." The 1860 Martenet Map (see attachment 4) indicates the house under R. H. Hazelhurst, as well as the 1878 Hopkin's Atlas (please see Attachment 3).

HO-353 District 2 Ellicott City

MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

Howard County Land Records

Holland, Celia. Milltown U.S.A.

Interview with Mrs. Eugenia King at her home on June 23, 1981.

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

MGEOGRAPHICAL DATA

ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY 8.089 Acres

Please see Attachment 1, Tax Map 25

						10N

Please see Howard County Land Records, Liber 700 Folio 718

LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES

STATE

Maryland

COUNTY

Howard

STATE

COUNTY

III FORM PREPARED BY

NAME / TITLE

Cleora Barnes Thompson, A.I.C.P., Projects Archivist

Office of Planning & Zoning-Comprehensive Planning Section

STREET & NUMBER

TELEPHONE

3430 Court House Drive

CITY OR TOWN

Ellicott City

Maryland

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature, to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 Supplement.

The Survey and Inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

Maryland Historical Trust RETURN TO:

The Shaw House, 21 State Circle

Annapolis, Maryland 21401

(301) 269 - 2348

TITLE S RCH
HO-353 Lilburn/Balderstone's Mansion
Prepared by: Katharine A. Thompson

		• •	•		
DATE	LIBER-FOLIO	GRANTOR	GRANTEE	TRANSACTION	
Sept. 20 1977	845 602	Eugena Zacharias (now Marchese King) & Walter Bradley King Jr. T/C	Eugenia & Archarias Marchese	Deed	
Oct. 14, 1974	700 718	Sherwood B. Balderson & Anne G. Balderson T/E	Eugenia Zacharias Marchese & Walter Bradley King Jr. T/R	Deed	
Jan 29, 1965	431 7	Ella K. Gassaway & William F. Gassaway & Norbert J. J. Sullivan & Katharine C. Sullivan, his wife	Sherwood B. Balderstone	Deed	
March 9, 1949	209 82	Paul L. Morsberger & Alice E. Morsberger	Louis F. Sullivan Ella K. Gassaway	Deed	
Aug. 21, 1947	199 522	A. Victor Weaver & Patapsco National Bank	Paul L. Norsberger Alice E. Norsberger	1.347 acres ⁺	
Feb. 15, 1934	147 458	Henry A. Knott, Inc.	A. Victor Weaver	20½ acres ±	
July 18, 1930	139 212	Beth Hillel Sanitarium, Inc.	Henry A. Knott Inc.	20½ acres +	
July 18, 1930	139 205	Joshua N. Warfield & Jacob S. New Trustees	Beth Hillel Sanitarium Inc.	Deed for \$16,500	
	V. Wolfe, e	17 of July 1928 "Adelia t al." Joshua & Jacob were ap in said proceedings mentione	ppoint trustees w auth to s	ell .	
June 9, 1923	118 52	Rosa C. Howard, executrix	John C. Maginnis	Deed for \$20,000 50 acres -	

Albert H. Weld died May 5, 1922 & passed land onto Rosa C. Howard

TITLE SEA H

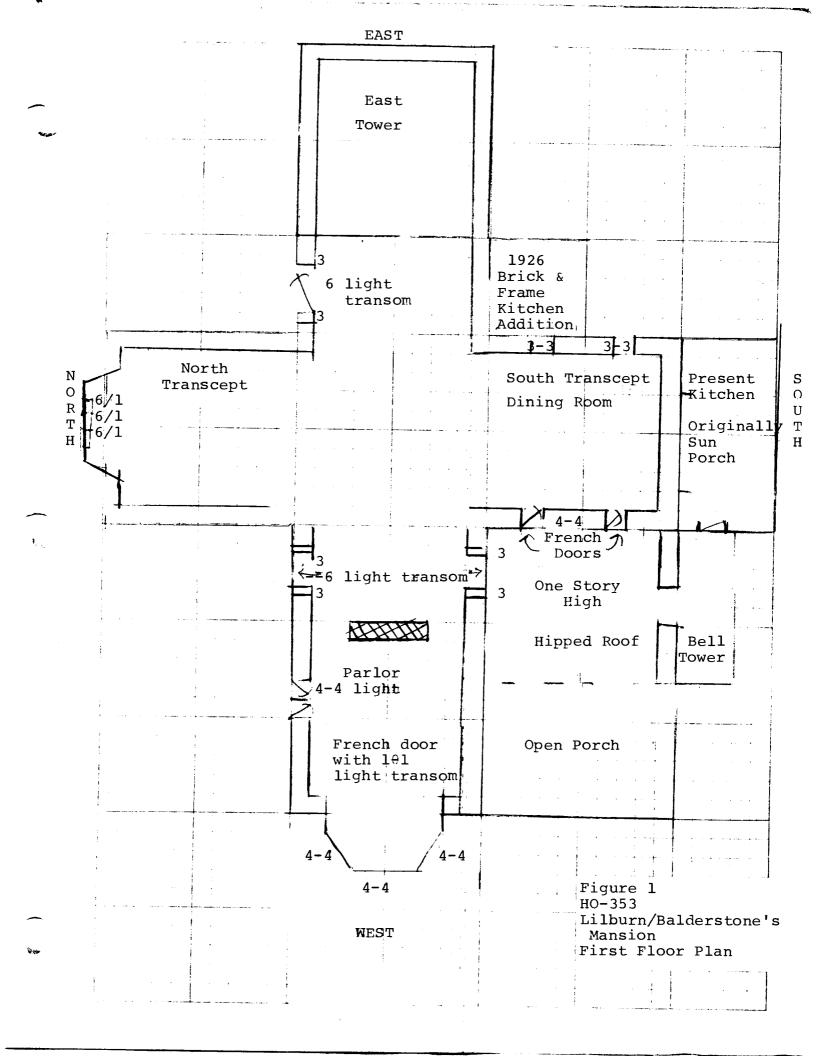
HO-353 Lilburn/Balderstone's Mansion Prepared by: Katharine A. Thompson

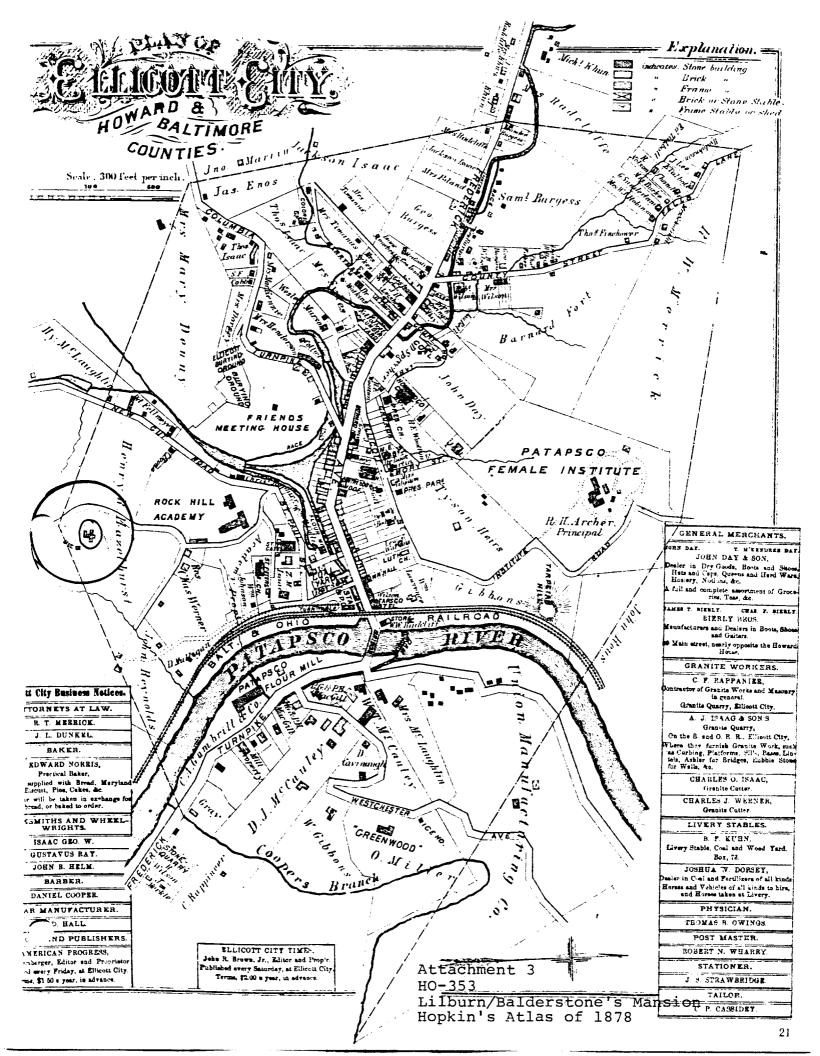
DATE	LIBER-FOLIO	GRANTOR	GRANTEE	TRANSACTION					
		iece of parcel of ground situict of said Howard County, I							
Sep. 10, 1906	82 495	Grand Lodge of Md., of the Independent Order of Odd Fellows	Albert H. Weld	Deed					
	in the middle	being part of the tract of land called "Valley of Owen"standing in the middle of a street forty feet wide laid out by Dr. Allen Thomas and B. N. Campbell in 1842 and now called Werner St. (in 1906)							
	(reference to	1885 deed)							
Sept. 10, 1906	8 2 49 5	Grand Lodge of Maryland, or the independent order of Oc Fellows		Deed 50 acres+					
	"Valley of Owe twenty foot ro	"Valley of Owen" "subject to the right of Albert Weber to the use of the twenty foot road."							
	"together with	the buildings"							
Oct. 27, 1904	79 257	The Home Association of the Independent order of Odd Fellows of Maryland	Grand Lodge of Maryland, of the Independent Order of Odd Fellows	Deed \$17,500 50 acres-					
	"Valley of Owe	en" "use of a cistern on	the land"						
Nov. 19, 1900		Merchantile Trust and Deposit Company of Baltimore, Trustee	The Home of the Independent Order of Odd Fellows of Maryland	Deed \$17,500 50 Acres-					
	Heally and and was appointed) - George Blagden Hazelhurst other, defendants, Mercha Trustee & did sell at Pr is then obtained by Elizabeth	antile Trust & Deposit Co.	of Baltimore					

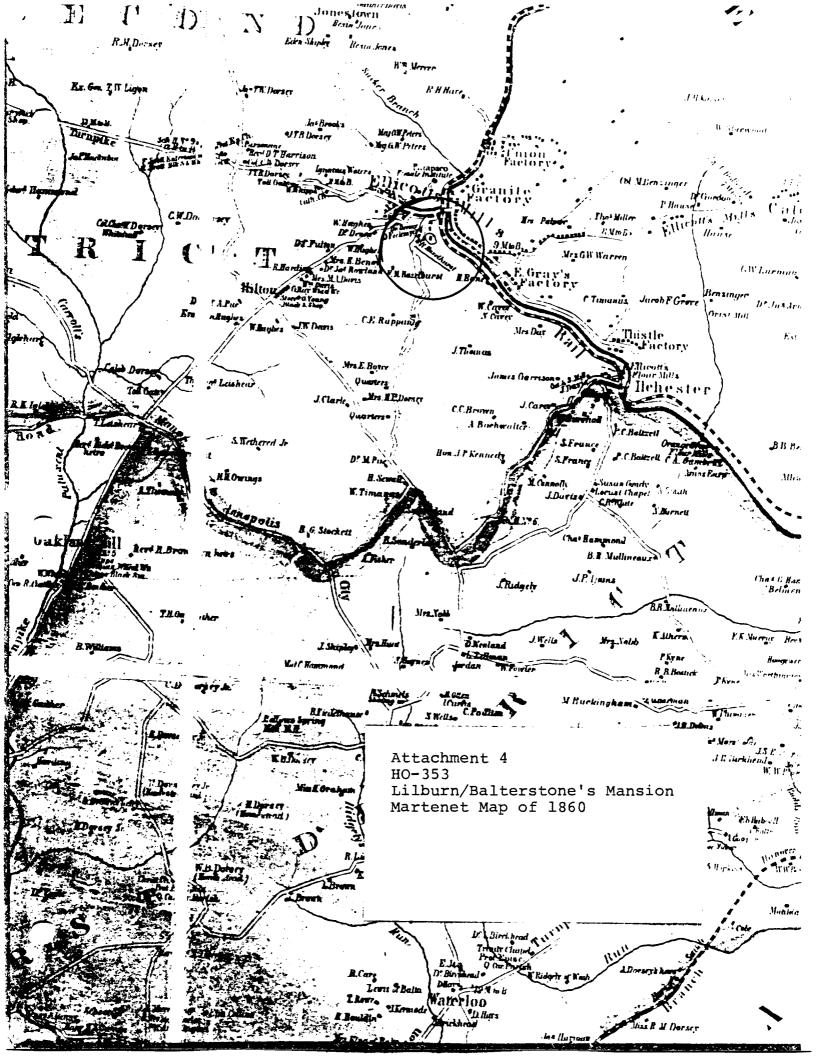
TITLE S. ÆCH

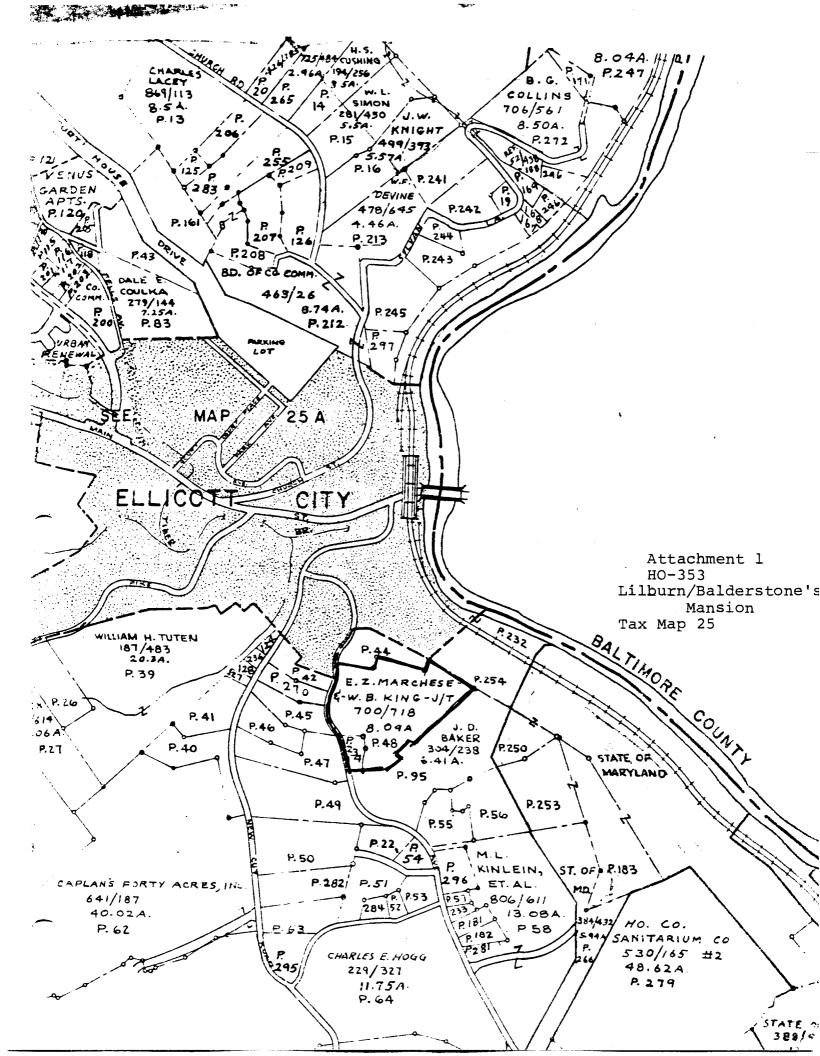
HO-353 Lilburn/Balderstone's Mansion Prepared by: Katharine A. Thompson

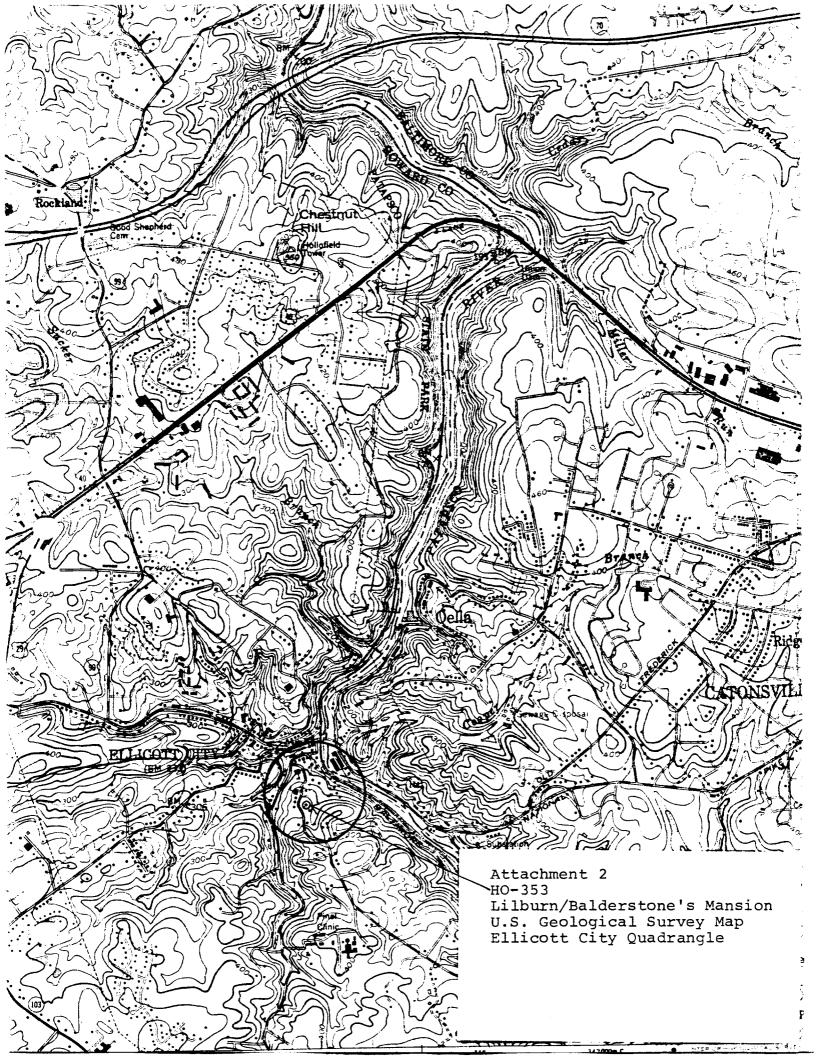
DATE	LIBER-FOLIO	GRANTOR	GRANTEE	TRANSACTION			
Parcel I							
a) Sept. 23, 1856	17 410	William D. Thomas & Wife	Elizabeth V. MuK. Hazelhurst	Deed \$800 10 acres(?) one road 10 Perches			
	"Valley of Ow	en" together w buildings					
b) Oct. 3, 1856	17 413	Eliza D. Thoams	Elizabeth V. M. K. Hazelhurst	Deed \$25 36 square perches			
	perches of 1	en" Beginning at the ling and-that was by John C. D. . Thomas By a deed dated	Thomas Granted and conv	reyed to the			
c) Oct. 14, 1857	18 411	William D. Thomas	Elizabeth V. M. K. Hazelhurst	Deed \$329.60 2 acres 31 sq perches -			
	"as a part of the land called "Valley of Owen "Situated one perch, north (?) 68 east from a spring of water now walled up, the water of which is now being conducted by pipes to the new house now being built by Henry R. Hazelhurst"						
Parcel 2							
Sept. 2, 1865	24 377	Alexander H. Hobbs, Michael Bannon, Trustees	Henry R. Hazelhurst	Deed \$13,193.05			
	"By Decree thirteenth day of April 1865 in court depending between Sarah Jane Biggs, complaintant and William D. Thomas & others, defendant. Original complaintant Johns Hopkins vs Allen Thomas, William D. Thomas and Marrianna Thomas his wife & the said Alexander H. Hobbs & Michael Bannon were appointed trustees to make sale of the property"						
	Note: Sale describe in more depth in mortgage Dec. 38, 1857 Liber WWW 19- Folio - 19						









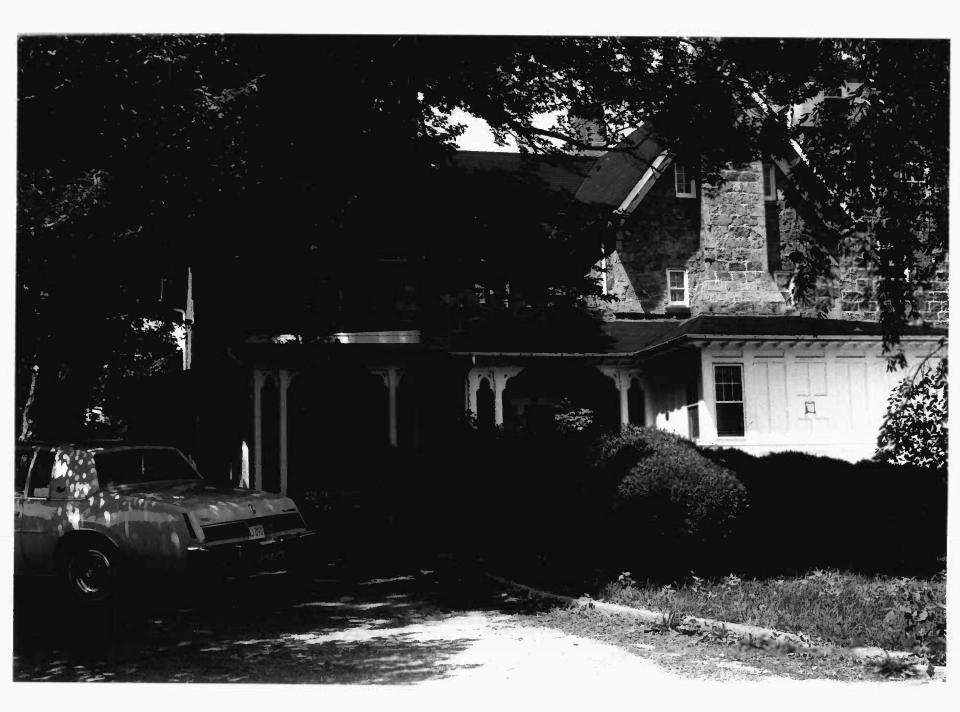












Name: HO- 353

Lilburn/Balderstone's Mansion

Location: 3899 College Ave.

Ellicott City, Md. 21043 er: Cleora B. Thompson, A.I.C.P. Photographer:

Date of photograph: June, 1981 Negatives in possession of the Maryland Historical Trust

View: West Elevation

Photographer looking: East Photograph number: 1 of 1